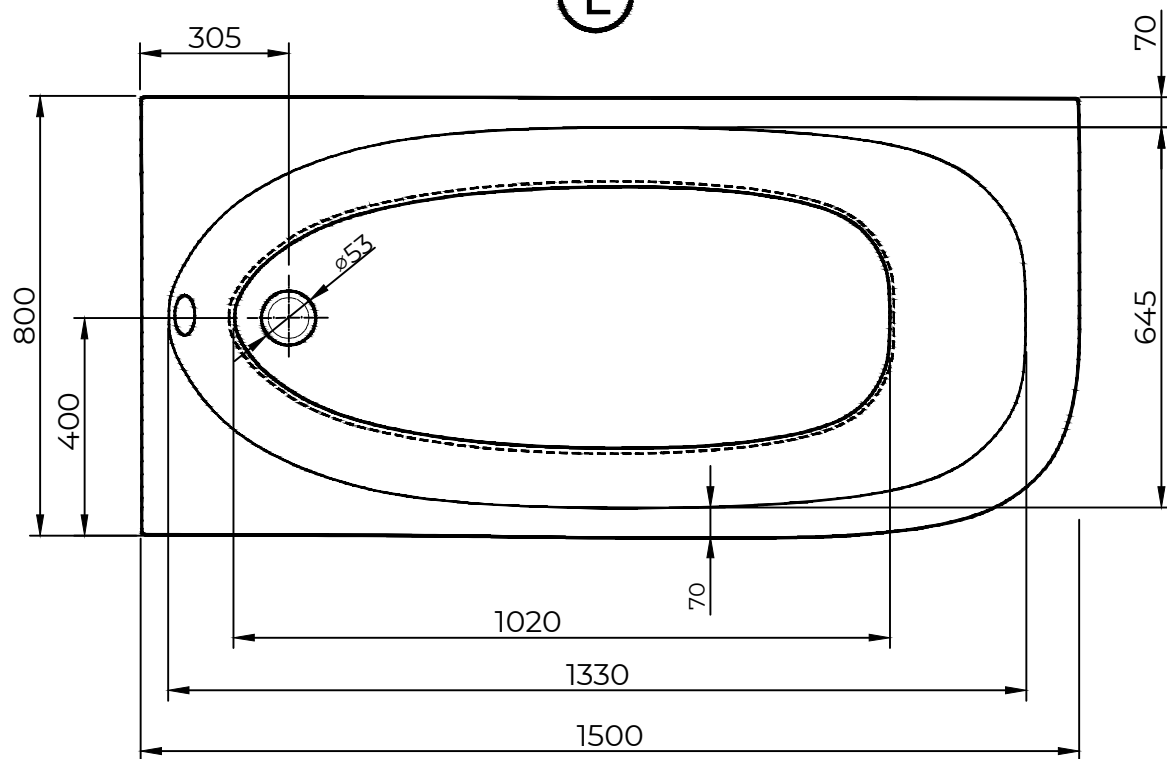


Ⓛ



CAURA - L

1500x800

